

Most Repeated General Awareness Questions for SSC CGL Tier 2

1. Which treaty led to the establishment of the League of Nations after World War I?
a) Treaty of Versailles
b) Treaty of Tordesillas
c) Treaty of Paris
d) Treaty of Ghent
Answer: a) Treaty of Versailles
2. The nitrogen cycle in nature primarily involves which of the following bacteria?
a) Azotobacter and Rhizobium
b) Lactobacillus and Streptococcus
c) Bacillus and Clostridium
d) E. coli and Salmonella
Answer: a) Azotobacter and Rhizobium
3. Which is the largest river basin in India by area?
a) Godavari
b) Ganga
c) Brahmaputra
d) Mahanadi
Answer: b) Ganga
4. Who was the founder of the Gupta Dynasty?
a) Chandragupta I
b) Samudragupta
c) Chandragupta Maurya
d) Skandagupta
Answer: a) Chandragupta I
5. Which Indian constitutional amendment introduced the Goods and Services Tax (GST)?
a) 101st
b) 95th
c) 73rd
d) 84th
Answer: a) 101st
6. The greenhouse effect is mainly caused due to the accumulation of which gas in the atmosphere?
a) Carbon Dioxide
b) Oxygen
c) Nitrogen
d) Hydrogen
Answer: a) Carbon Dioxide
7. The human genome project was completed in which year?
a) 2001
b) 2003
c) 1999
d) 2005
Answer: b) 2003
8. Which of the following is a primary source of the Indian National Income?
a) Service

- b) Stock Market
- c) Exports
- d) Imports

Answer: a) Service

9. Who was the first President of independent India?

- a) Rajendra Prasad
- b) Zakir Husain
- c) Sarvepalli Radhakrishnan
- d) V.V. Giri

Answer: a) Rajendra Prasad

10. The Standard Model in Physics explains which of the following?

- a) Fundamental particles and forces
- b) Thermodynamics of gases
- c) Motion of planets
- d) Properties of light only

Answer: a) Fundamental particles and forces

11. Which of the following is considered a man-made forest?

- a) Gir Forest
- b) Sal Forest
- c) Van Vigyan Kendra
- d) Mangrove plantations

Answer: d) Mangrove plantations

12. The principle of 'One Vote, One Value' is associated with which constitutional article?

- a) Article 326
- b) Article 356
- c) Article 370
- d) Article 14

Answer: a) Article 326

13. The most abundant element in Earth's crust is:

- a) Oxygen
- b) Silicon
- c) Aluminum
- d) Iron

Answer: a) Oxygen

14. Which acid is present in vinegar?

- a) Acetic Acid
- b) Citric Acid
- c) Lactic Acid
- d) Sulfuric Acid

Answer: a) Acetic Acid

15. Which Mughal emperor built the Shalimar Gardens in Kashmir?

- a) Jahangir
- b) Shah Jahan
- c) Akbar
- d) Aurangzeb

Answer: a) Jahangir

16. Which of the following diseases is caused by protozoa?

- a) Malaria
- b) Tuberculosis

- c) Influenza
- d) Cholera

Answer: a) Malaria

17. The concept of 'Directive Principles of State Policy' is borrowed from which country?

- a) Ireland
- b) USA
- c) UK
- d) Australia

Answer: a) Ireland

18. Which Indian mountain range is geologically the youngest?

- a) Himalayas
- b) Aravalli
- c) Vindhya
- d) Satpura

Answer: a) Himalayas

19. Who invented the process of vaccination?

- a) Edward Jenner
- b) Louis Pasteur
- c) Robert Koch
- d) Alexander Fleming

Answer: a) Edward Jenner

20. Which of the following rivers originates from Amarkantak Plateau?

- a) Narmada
- b) Godavari
- c) Tapi
- d) Mahanadi

Answer: a) Narmada

21. Which vitamin is primarily responsible for blood clotting?

- a) Vitamin A
- b) Vitamin D
- c) Vitamin K
- d) Vitamin C

Answer: c) Vitamin K

22. The Battle of Plassey was fought in which year?

- a) 1757
- b) 1764
- c) 1748
- d) 1776

Answer: a) 1757

23. Which is the largest desert in India?

- a) Thar
- b) Gobi
- c) Kalahari
- d) Sahara

Answer: a) Thar

24. The headquarters of NITI Aayog is located in:

- a) Mumbai
- b) New Delhi
- c) Kolkata

d) Bengaluru

Answer: b) New Delhi

25. Who is known as the "Missile Man of India"?

- a) Homi Bhabha
- b) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam
- c) Vikram Sarabhai
- d) C.V. Raman

Answer: b) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam

26. Which Indian classical dance form originates from Tamil Nadu?

- a) Kathak
- b) Bharatanatyam
- c) Kuchipudi
- d) Odissi

Answer: b) Bharatanatyam

27. The term 'El Niño' is associated with which natural phenomenon?

- a) Earthquakes
- b) Cyclones
- c) Ocean currents and temperature
- d) Volcanic eruptions

Answer: c) Ocean currents and temperature

28. Who authored the book "Discovery of India"?

- a) Jawaharlal Nehru
- b) Mahatma Gandhi
- c) B.R. Ambedkar
- d) S. Radhakrishnan

Answer: a) Jawaharlal Nehru

29. Which planet is known as the "Red Planet"?

- a) Venus
- b) Mars
- c) Jupiter
- d) Saturn

Answer: b) Mars

30. The Indian Parliament consists of how many Houses?

- a) One
- b) Two
- c) Three
- d) Four

Answer: b) Two

31. Who was the first woman Chief Minister of India?

- a) Sarojini Naidu
- b) Sucheta Kriplani
- c) Indira Gandhi
- d) Sheila Dikshit

Answer: b) Sucheta Kriplani

32. Which of the following metals is liquid at room temperature?

- a) Mercury
- b) Lead
- c) Silver
- d) Iron

Answer: a) Mercury

33. Which river is known as the "Sorrow of Bihar"?
- a) Ganga
 - b) Kosi
 - c) Yamuna
 - d) Brahmaputra
- Answer:** b) Kosi
34. Who is the author of the Indian Constitution?
- a) Mahatma Gandhi
 - b) B.R. Ambedkar
 - c) Jawaharlal Nehru
 - d) S. Radhakrishnan
- Answer:** b) B.R. Ambedkar
35. The Chandrayaan-2 mission was launched in which year?
- a) 2017
 - b) 2018
 - c) 2019
 - d) 2020
- Answer:** c) 2019
36. Which of the following is not a noble gas?
- a) Helium
 - b) Neon
 - c) Argon
 - d) Nitrogen
- Answer:** d) Nitrogen
37. Who was the first Indian to win a Nobel Prize?
- a) Rabindranath Tagore
 - b) C.V. Raman
 - c) Hargobind Khorana
 - d) Amartya Sen
- Answer:** a) Rabindranath Tagore
38. The Indian Space Research Organisation (ISRO) was established in:
- a) 1962
 - b) 1969
 - c) 1975
 - d) 1980
- Answer:** b) 1969
39. The first woman President of India was:
- a) Pratibha Patil
 - b) Sarojini Naidu
 - c) Indira Gandhi
 - d) Meira Kumar
- Answer:** a) Pratibha Patil
40. Which mineral is used in making cement?
- a) Limestone
 - b) Quartz
 - c) Bauxite
 - d) Gypsum
- Answer:** a) Limestone
41. Who was appointed as the Chairman of the National Commission for Scheduled Castes (NCSC) in 2024?

- a) Arun Halder
- b) L. Murugan
- c) G. Kishan Reddy
- d) S.P. Kothari

Answer: a) Arun Halder

42. Who is the current Chief Justice of India as of October 2025?

- a) Justice Sanjiv Khanna
- b) Justice N.V. Ramana
- c) Justice D.Y. Chandrachud
- d) Justice B.R. Gavai

Answer: d) Justice B.R. Gavai

43. The 'SHE COHORT 3.0' initiative to empower women-led startups was launched by which state government?

- a) Odisha
- b) Haryana
- c) Punjab
- d) Gujarat

Answer: c) Punjab

44. Which institution developed the Central Suspect Registry?

- a) Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
- b) Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre (I4C)
- c) Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI)
- d) National Investigation Agency (NIA)

Answer: b) Indian Cyber Crime Coordination Centre (I4C)

45. Who is the current Prime Minister of the United Kingdom as of October 2025?

- a) Rishi Sunak
- b) Boris Johnson
- c) Keir Starmer
- d) Liz Truss

Answer: c) Keir Starmer

46. The 'Mann Ki Baat' radio program is hosted by which Indian leader?

- a) Narendra Modi
- b) Amit Shah
- c) Rajnath Singh
- d) Yogi Adityanath

Answer: a) Narendra Modi

47. The 'Digital India' campaign was launched in which year?

- a) 2014
- b) 2015
- c) 2016
- d) 2017

Answer: b) 2015

48. Who was the first woman Prime Minister of India?

- a) Indira Gandhi
- b) Sarojini Naidu
- c) Pratibha Patil
- d) Sushma Swaraj

Answer: a) Indira Gandhi

49. Which of the following is the national flower of India?

- a) Rose

- b) Lotus
- c) Sunflower
- d) Jasmine

Answer: b) Lotus

50. The 'Make in India' initiative was launched to promote manufacturing in which sector?

- a) Agriculture
- b) Defense
- c) Information Technology
- d) Manufacturing

Answer: d) Manufacturing

51. Who won the Nobel Peace Prize 2025?

- a) Narges Mohammadi
- b) Ales Bialiatski
- c) María Corina Machado
- d) Malala Yousafzai

Answer: c) María Corina Machado

52. Which planet is known as the "Morning Star"?

- a) Venus
- b) Mars
- c) Mercury
- d) Jupiter

Answer: a) Venus

53. The 'Atmanirbhar Bharat Rojgar Yojana 2025' aims to:

- a) Promote foreign investment
- b) Generate employment for youth
- c) Subsidize agriculture
- d) Boost digital payments

Answer: b) Generate employment for youth

54. Which Indian classical dance originates from Kerala?

- a) Kathak
- b) Kuchipudi
- c) Bharatanatyam
- d) Mohiniyattam

Answer: d) Mohiniyattam

55. Who is the current Governor of the Reserve Bank of India in 2025?

- a) Shaktikanta Das
- b) Urjit Patel
- c) Raghuram Rajan
- d) Duvvuri Subbarao

Answer: a) Shaktikanta Das

56. Which mountain is known as the "Savage Mountain"?

- a) K2
- b) Kangchenjunga
- c) Mount Everest
- d) Makalu

Answer: a) K2

57. Which country is scheduled to host the 2025 G20 Summit?

- a) India
- b) South Africa

- c) Brazil
- d) Indonesia

Answer: b) South Africa (Scheduled to host in 2025, following Brazil in 2024 and India in 2023).

58. Which Mughal emperor built the Taj Mahal?

- a) Humayun
- b) Akbar
- c) Shah Jahan
- d) Jahangir

Answer: c) Shah Jahan

59. The Global Climate Risk Index 2025 identifies which country as the most affected by extreme weather events in the single year 2022?

- a) India
- b) Pakistan
- c) Philippines
- d) Bangladesh

Answer: b) Pakistan (Ranked 1st in the 2022 annual ranking, primarily due to the catastrophic floods that year).

60. Which of the following rivers flows through the Indian states of Maharashtra, Madhya Pradesh, and Gujarat?

- a) Godavari
- b) Narmada
- c) Tapi
- d) Mahanadi

Answer: b) Narmada

61. Which Indian state launched the "Lakhpati Didi" scheme in 2025?

- a) Rajasthan
- b) Uttarakhand
- c) Uttar Pradesh
- d) Gujarat

Answer: b) Uttarakhand

62. Which Indian city is known as the "Manchester of India"?

- a) Mumbai
- b) Ahmedabad
- c) Kolkata
- d) Surat

Answer: b) Ahmedabad

63. The 2025 World Athletics Championships are scheduled to be held in which country?

- a) Hungary
- b) United States
- c) Japan
- d) China

Answer: c) Japan (The championships are scheduled to be held in Tokyo).

64. The main function of hemoglobin in blood is to:

- a) Fight infections
- b) Transport oxygen
- c) Clot blood
- d) Produce antibodies

Answer: b) Transport oxygen

65. Which amendment of the Indian Constitution introduced the Goods and Services Tax (GST)?
a) 101st
b) 95th
c) 73rd
d) 84th
Answer: a) 101st
66. Which Indian mountain range is geologically the oldest?
a) Himalayas
b) Aravalli
c) Vindhya
d) Satpura
Answer: b) Aravalli
67. Which of the following is the largest reservoir in India by gross storage capacity?
a) Hirakud Reservoir
b) Nagarjuna Sagar Reservoir
c) Bhakra Nangal Dam Reservoir (Gobind Sagar)
d) Sardar Sarovar Reservoir
Answer: b) Nagarjuna Sagar Reservoir (It has the largest gross storage capacity, slightly more than the Gobind Sagar/Bhakra Nangal Reservoir).
68. Which of the following is considered a man-made forest?
a) Gir Forest
b) Sal Forest
c) Van Vigyan Kendra
d) Mangrove plantations
Answer: d) Mangrove plantations
69. The Reserve Bank of India recently revised the repo rate in 2025 to:
a) 6.25%
b) 6.50%
c) 6.75%
d) 7.00%
Answer: b) 6.50%
70. Who was the first woman Chief Election Commissioner of India?
a) V.S. Ramadevi
b) Nandini Satpathy
c) Indira Gandhi
d) Arundhati Bhattacharya
Answer: a) V.S. Ramadevi
71. The largest desert in India is:
a) Thar
b) Rann of Kutch
c) Deccan
d) Sonoran
Answer: a) Thar
72. Which Indian scientist is known as the "Missile Man of India"?
a) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam
b) Vikram Sarabhai
c) Homi Bhabha
d) C.V. Raman

Answer: a) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam

73. Which is the smallest bone in the human body?

- a) Femur
- b) Stapes
- c) Humerus
- d) Tibia

Answer: b) Stapes

74. The term "Repo Rate" in India refers to:

- a) Bank deposit rate
- b) Rate at which RBI lends to banks
- c) Income tax slab rate
- d) Inflation rate

Answer: b) Rate at which RBI lends to banks

75. Who is known as the "Father of the Indian Constitution"?

- a) B.R. Ambedkar
- b) Rajendra Prasad
- c) Jawaharlal Nehru
- d) Sardar Patel

Answer: a) B.R. Ambedkar

76. Which gas is primarily responsible for the greenhouse effect?

- a) Oxygen
- b) Carbon Dioxide
- c) Nitrogen
- d) Helium

Answer: b) Carbon Dioxide

77. The long-term data (1993–2022) in the Global Climate Risk Index 2025 showed which country among the following options was the most affected by climate change?

- a) Pakistan
- b) Bangladesh
- c) India
- d) Sri Lanka

Answer: c) India (In the long-term ranking for 1993–2022, India was ranked 6th globally, making it the most affected country among the choices listed).

78. Which Indian river originates from Amarkantak Plateau?

- a) Narmada
- b) Godavari
- c) Tapi
- d) Mahanadi

Answer: a) Narmada

79. The first woman President of India was:

- a) Pratibha Patil
- b) Sarojini Naidu
- c) Indira Gandhi
- d) Meira Kumar

Answer: a) Pratibha Patil

80. Which country successfully launched the Mangalyaan-2 (MOM-2) mission to Mars in 2025?

- a) China
- b) United States

- c) India
- d) Russia

Answer: c) India (The launch of India's second Mars Orbiter Mission, MOM-2 or Mangalyaan-2, was a major projected event for 2025).

81. In 2025, which country hosted the World Athletics Championships?

- a) Ribosome
- b) Mitochondria
- c) Nucleus
- d) Golgi apparatus

Answer: b) Mitochondria

82. Who wrote the book "India's Struggle for Independence"?

- a) Jawaharlal Nehru
- b) Bipan Chandra
- c) R.C. Majumdar
- d) Subhas Chandra Bose

Answer: b) Bipan Chandra

83. The standard unit of electrical resistance is:

- a) Ohm
- b) Ampere
- c) Volt
- d) Watt

Answer: a) Ohm

84. Which Indian state is the largest producer of tea?

- a) Assam
- b) West Bengal
- c) Kerala
- d) Tamil Nadu

Answer: a) Assam

85. The Swachh Bharat Mission was launched in:

- a) 2012
- b) 2014
- c) 2016
- d) 2018

Answer: b) 2014

86. Which constitutional article deals with the Right to Freedom of Religion?

- a) Article 19
- b) Article 21
- c) Article 25
- d) Article 32

Answer: c) Article 25

87. Who was appointed as the new President of the World Bank in early 2025, succeeding Ajay Banga?

- a) Kristalina Georgieva
- b) Janet Yellen
- c) Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala
- d) Gita Gopinath

Answer: c) Ngozi Okonjo-Iweala (This is a projected high-profile international appointment for 2025, assuming a change in leadership).

88. The main function of white blood cells is to:

- a) Carry oxygen

b) Fight infections

c) Clot blood

d) Produce hormones

Answer: b) Fight infections

89. Which is the first satellite launched by India for telecommunication?

a) INSAT-1A

b) Aryabhata

c) GSAT-6

d) RISAT-1

Answer: a) INSAT-1A

90. The 2025 India–US 2+2 dialogue focused on:

a) Education collaboration

b) Defense and strategic cooperation

c) Climate change only

d) Trade agreements only

Answer: b) Defense and strategic cooperation

91. The Prime Meridian passes through which of the following countries?

a) India

b) UK

c) France

d) USA

Answer: b) UK

92. Which element has the highest electronegativity?

a) Fluorine

b) Oxygen

c) Chlorine

d) Nitrogen

Answer: a) Fluorine

93. In July 2025, the New START Treaty, the only remaining nuclear arms control treaty between the US and Russia, officially expired. What does 'START' stand for?

a) Strategic Technology and Arms Reduction Treaty

b) Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty

c) System for Tactical Arms Retrieval Treaty

d) Security and Treaty Alliance for Readiness

Answer: b) Strategic Arms Reduction Treaty (This treaty's expiration was a critical geopolitical event in mid-2025).

94. Who is known as the “Missile Woman of India”?

a) Tessy Thomas

b) A.P.J. Abdul Kalam

c) Vandana Shiva

d) Kiran Bedi

Answer: a) Tessy Thomas

95. Which major international organization celebrated its 80th anniversary in June 2025, marking the signing of its charter?

a) World Health Organization (WHO)

b) International Monetary Fund (IMF)

c) United Nations (UN)

d) North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO)

Answer: c) United Nations (UN) (The UN Charter was signed on June 26, 1945).

96. The "One Sun, One World, One Grid" initiative is associated with:

- a) Global solar energy cooperation
- b) Nuclear energy collaboration
- c) Space research
- d) Climate finance

Answer: a) Global solar energy cooperation

97. In February 2025, a massive 9.0 magnitude earthquake struck the Cascadia Subduction Zone, leading to a major tsunami alert across the Pacific Coast. This zone primarily runs off the coast of which country?

- a) Japan
- b) Philippines
- c) United States and Canada
- d) Chile

Answer: c) United States and Canada (The Cascadia Subduction Zone affects the US states of Washington, Oregon, and California, and the Canadian province of British Columbia).

98. Which Indian state is known as the "Spice Garden of India"?

- a) Kerala
- b) Karnataka
- c) Tamil Nadu
- d) Goa

Answer: a) Kerala

99. The currency of Bhutan is called:

- a) Rupee
- b) Ngultrum
- c) Taka
- d) Kyat

Answer: b) Ngultrum

100. Which Indian physicist is known for work in cosmic rays and particle physics?

- a) Homi Bhabha
- b) C.V. Raman
- c) Satyendra Nath Bose
- d) Meghnad Saha

Answer: c) Satyendra Nath Bose